



Best Practices For Reducing Third Party Risk

WHITE PAPER

What's Drives Third Party Risk Management?

Your company deploys advanced IT security controls and follows best practices to prevent unauthorised access to your systems and protect sensitive company and customer data. However, there is an entire spectrum of risks you don't directly control – access to your systems and sensitive data by your suppliers. Simply stated: the overall security of your data and systems is dependent on the risk controls provided by your suppliers.

The simple truth is that the security measures organisations put in place are not enough to protect them from threats. Third parties can present the greatest area of risk exposure —both for data security and for regulatory compliance. It is much easier for hackers to penetrate smaller third party suppliers to get to larger business partners with more robust controls

Knowing the Risks

As organisations increasingly outsource non-core business processes, customer and proprietary data move beyond their direct control, along with access to critical systems. Once you are no longer directly responsible for controlling access to systems and those who touch your data, you lose visibility into all the places it can go. This has a spider web effect; companies who outsource often discover that the supplier they're outsourcing to plans to use, or is already dependent upon, outsourced services and data processors as well.

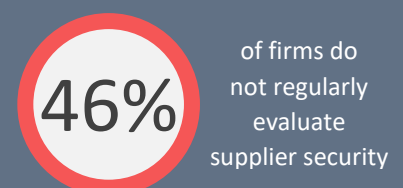
Not knowing where your data is doesn't just pose security problems, it has potential regulatory impact. Regulatory pressure around data protection and data privacy is increasing, and the ramifications of non-compliance broaden significantly when you think about all the third parties that are essential to your daily operations. The advantages of the cloud — having data go wherever it can effectively be managed and used at the time — also creates problems. There may be substantive regulatory impacts when data moves cross-border. Organisations must know if their European Union (EU) data leaves the EU. You can't always assure that with a Cloud Service Provider.

Supplier termination also poses a problem. When you sever a relationship, it is important to ensure that your data is either returned to you or destroyed. Because of how cloud data is stored, that's not always possible.

An effective Third Party Risk Management (TPRM) program is essential not only to compliance efforts, but to your overall security posture.

Our **"10 Best Practices for Reducing Third Party Risk"** provides a checklist of the critical operational and procedural issues to consider when building and evaluating a robust third party risk management program.

A Growing Problem For You...



... And Your Suppliers

The proportion of firms reporting cyber incidents has increased significantly year on year.

Small firms reporting a cyber incident went from 33% to **47%**.

Among medium-sized firms this figure leapt from 36% to **63%**.

Source: Hiscox Cyber Readiness Report 2019

10 Best Practices for Reducing Third Party Risk

1

Invest Time in Foundational Elements

Too often, when companies set out to assess suppliers, they rush into developing a questionnaire and initiate assessments without having created the framework for doing so. It is important that the foundational elements of a successful program — policies, procedures, a comprehensive supplier inventory, and the appropriate way of contracting — are well-established.

To do this, the right stakeholders need to be involved. Suppliers are the partners of the business unit and need to be treated accordingly by the group that conducts risk assessments. Suppliers must be comfortable with the process, understand what has to be done, and help to determine what happens when controls aren't found to be in place.

2

Look at it as a Lifecycle

Organisations sometimes develop inaccurate expectations about the scope of third party risk initiatives. Develop your program to make sure that you address the entire lifecycle of your supplier relationships — from selection, to onboarding, to management to termination — and carefully evaluate the cost and effort involved in each step.

3

Engage in Supplier Prioritisation

It is critical to have a current supplier list that includes the services they provide, the data they access, and the criticality of their services (from an availability standpoint). Which suppliers you need to assess, and what you need to ask them depends on who they are, and what they do for you.

Supplier risk framing starts by assigning a risk rating to the type of service being provided. Start with the risk that is inherent with outsourcing that function. Consider that risk and the security and data protection requirements that need to be placed on any company that's going to provide that service. That is the inherent risk calculation that will help to place them in the right risk categories.

4

Get the Contracting Right

A supplier contract is the playbook that details what you can do throughout the relationship. Alignment and synergy need to exist between the contracting process and the people who understand and can define what the risk requirements need to be for that type of service. Whomever is responsible for the contract (Legal, Procurement, etc.) should be aware of the provisions required to address the risks associated with the services provided by that supplier. All contracts are not equal; suppliers need to be held to different accountability standards based on what they are providing.

10 Best Practices for Reducing Third Party Risk

5

Assess Your Maturity

Evaluating the maturity of your program is essential. One area may be more evolved than another. For example, if you're in a regulated industry such as financial services, the part of your program that is subject to regulatory requirements needs to be more mature than it would be if you were in an unregulated industry. Assess the maturity of the different pieces of your program and decide which of them need attention.

6

Look at Reporting from the Top Down

Don't start the reporting process by trying to figure out what data you need to gather. Start by considering all of the reports you have to deliver and who you need to deliver them to. Then you can easily work backward to determine what data you need. There are two central areas to report on — risk and operational effectiveness.

- What risk is the company subjected to by outsourcing based on type of service, supplier, or line of business?
- How effective is the program? Operational assumptions and program performance metrics can help demonstrate the effectiveness of your program and why you may need more resources to accomplish your goals.

7

Leverage Automation

Assessing your third parties can be a time-consuming, manual effort. In fact, 40 to 50 percent of the time spent involves the process of sending out questionnaires, getting answers back, and validating supplier responses and documentation. Automation can free risk assessors from tasks that don't require their skill sets and speed the process up. With an automated solution, an individual assessor can easily conduct three to six times as many assessments in a year as they can manually.

8

Treat Them Like a Partner

Many suppliers get assessed often, have good security in place, and don't want to go through the process hundreds of times a year. When the supplier you need to assess is providing something that is critical to delivering your own products and services, be sure to treat them like a partner, rather than simply dictating what they're going to need to do for you.

Make sure they understand from the beginning what you're doing, why you need to do it, and what information you need. And when it comes to post-assessment remediation, try to put yourself in the place of the supplier. If they don't have the necessary controls in place, work with your stakeholder business unit to get them implemented but be fair and reasonable in the expectations you place on the supplier.

10 Best Practices for Reducing Third Party Risk

9

Assess Consistently

Sometimes the desire to move quickly — so that a supplier's product or service can be delivered and start generating revenue — leads companies to initially conduct one level of assessment and then shift to a more extensive version afterward. The problem with this is that may lead you to take on levels of risk you're not aware of. Without a comprehensive assessment, you may later discover that they don't have certain controls in place and cannot meet your requirements.

10

Monitor External Factors

Supplier assessments provide static, point-in-time perspectives; it is important to also monitor outside the scope of the contract for additional factors that are not part of a normal assessment. Consider the following questions:

- Does the supplier face legal action that could impair their ability to deliver services?
- What is their financial condition?
- Are they involved in breach incidents at locations other than the locations where my work is performed?
- Are they subject to regulatory action (FCA, GDPR, SMCR, EBA)?
- Are their executives subject to any criminal investigation?

You're only as Strong as your Weakest Link

Outsourcing has clear benefits — from lower costs to increased efficiency and productivity in non-core business processes. But the value third parties bring can be eroded by associated risks. Third party weaknesses are your weaknesses.

By developing and maintaining an effective third party risk management program, you can help ensure that your suppliers have strong controls in place and protect your organisation from fiscal, operational, regulatory and reputational risk.



About DVV Solutions and Prevalent Inc.

DVV Solutions has become one of the UK's leading providers in the design, implementation and management of third party risk management programs.

Prevalent has the industry's only purpose-built, unified platform that integrates a powerful combination of automated assessments, continuous monitoring, and evidence sharing for collaboration between enterprises and suppliers.

As Prevalent's International Partner of the Year 2018, DVV Solutions are proven to deliver and support Prevalent actionable intelligence to accelerate time to value, improve scale, and increase efficiency to our customers' third party risk management efforts

As a Shared Assessments program member and registered Assessment Firm we utilise industry-standard practices including Standardised Information Gathering (SIG) questionnaire sets and Standardised Control Assessments (SCA) verification procedures for onsite evaluations.

Our ethos is to provide you the best value for money by offering the highest quality of service within a clear and consistent cost model. We do this by leveraging our extensive experience in the IT services sector and our best-of-breed technology and service partners.

For more information visit www.dvvs.co.uk or call us on +44 (0) 161 476 8700.

Please note: This document contains excerpts taken from the Prevalent Inc. Briefing Paper "Best Practices for Reducing Third Party Risk" used, with kind permission, from Prevalent Inc. Registered trademarks acknowledged. All rights reserved.

Published: 30th April 2019.